

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

M. A. Economics



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC STUDIES

School of Social sciences

Central university of Punjab, Bathinda

Punjab, India-151001

1.0 Department of Economic Studies

Established in the academic year 2011-12 under the ambit of the School of Social Sciences, the Department of Economic Studies has been actively engaged in teaching and research activities. The Department has been playing a unique role in the universe where the ethos of sciences, technology and management prevails. The Department was established with a mission to enable young aspirants to understand and analyze the theoretical as well as empirical issues in various branches of Economics. The Department specifically lays focus on various aspects of socio-economic development at regional, national and global levels to bring students face to face with real-life situations, and represent them as a future of dynamic world. Committed to innovative and quality-based research and teaching, the Department is in the process of expansion with more teaching and research programmes. The key assignment of the Department is to offer educational opportunities to students in order to prepare them to become accomplished citizens, and professionals capable of critical thinking and independent analysis.

Vision: To be a globally networked leading centre of Excellence in the Economic Sciences, impart value-loaded quality teaching, conduct world class quality research with the wider dissemination of the same, provide consultancy to industries and government, and address various socio-economic problems of region in particular and the nation in general.

Mission: To attain excellence in teaching and research in the areas of economic sciences thereby preparing professional leaders to think critically, read deeply, communicate effectively, and to address the emerging global challenges, and to deal with socio-economic-cultural-political realities.

Goals: The primary objectives of the Department are:

- To offer quality education thereby maintaining the highest academic standard in line with the international standard of education.
- To offer core, applied, and interdisciplinary courses to meet local, regional, and national aspirations, and development needs of the globe.
- To equip students with suitable quantitative and analytical skills to enable them to successfully handle the complex economic challenges of the modern global world.
- To develop the students' analytical, and decision making competencies together with those qualities of self reliance, responsibility, integrity and self-awareness.
- To help students think critically about the economic issues they confront in their daily lives, and develop a commitment to be actively engaged with policy issues in local, national, and global communities.
- To make students more aware of the local, regional, national and international issues that affect development so as to enable them taking a more informed and positive role in shaping the societies in which they live.

- To equip students with the ability to address the challenges of development and public policy determining the development of the nation.

1.1 Courses Offered

At present, the Department is offering M.A. and Ph.D. Programmes in Economics. These programmes have been designed to provide an understanding of various perspectives of economic sciences through rigorous class-room works and field-based research projects. The successful students of this programme will be able to adopt at whatever career they choose, be it in social sector, government or research.

1.2 Faculty Members

Although 7 faculty positions (Professor-1, Associate Professor-2, and Assistant Professor-4) have been sanctioned to the Department, currently there are 5 faculty members:

- Dr. Pabitra Kumar Mishra, Associate Professor and Head
- Dr. Sandeep Kaur Bhatia, Assistant Professor
- Dr. Naresh Kumar Singla, Assistant Professor
- Dr. Jainendra Kumar Verma, Assistant Professor
- Dr. Jajati Keshari Parida, Assistant Professor

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

M. A. Economics (1st Year)

SEMESTER – I				
Course Code	Course Title	Credit	L-T-P	Max. Marks
ECO.506	Microeconomics - I	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.507	Macroeconomics - I	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.508	Quantitative Methods in Economics - I	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.509	Economics of Development and Planning	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.510	International Economics	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.597	Academic Activity – I (Credit Seminar)	2	0-0-2	50
XXX. ###	Interdisciplinary Elective – I (Students to choose a course from other Departments)	2	2-0-0	50
	Total	24	22-0-2	600
Interdisciplinary courses offered by Dept. of Economic Studies (for students of other Departments)				
ECO.511	Introduction to Globalization (IDC)	2	2-0-0	50
ECO.512	Foundations of Economics (IDC)	2	2-0-0	50

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

M. A. Economics (1st Year)

SEMESTER – II				
Course Code	Course Title	Credit	L-T-P	Max. Marks
ECO.521	Microeconomics - II	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.522	Macroeconomics - II	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.523	Quantitative Methods in Economics - II	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.524	Money and Banking	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.525	Agricultural Economics	4	4-0-0	100
ECO. 597	Academic Activity – II (Credit Seminar)	2	0-0-2	50
XXX. ###	Interdisciplinary Elective – II (Students to choose a course from other Departments)	2	2-0-0	50
	Total	24	22-0-2	600
Interdisciplinary courses offered by Dept. of Economic Studies (for students of other Departments)				
ECO.526	Introduction to Indian Economy (IDC)	2	2-0-0	50
ECO.527	Agricultural Development and Management (IDC)	2	2-0-0	50

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

M. A. Economics (2nd Year)

SEMESTER – III				
Course Code	Course Title	Credit	L-T-P	Max. Marks
ECO.551	Basic Econometrics	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.552	Public Finance	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.553	Research Methods in Economics	4	3-1-0	100
XXX. ###	Elective Course - I	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.599	Project Work	8	0-0-8	S/US
	Total	24	15-1-8	400
List of Electives (Choose any one)				
ECO.554	Punjab Economy	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.555	International Trade and Investment	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.556	Financial Institutions and Markets	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.557	Industrial Economics	4	4-0-0	100

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

M. A. Economics (2nd Year)

SEMESTER – IV				
Course Code	Course Title	Credit	L-T-P	Max. Marks
ECO.571	Indian Economy	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.572	Environmental Economics and Demography	4	4-0-0	100
XXX. ###	Elective Course - II	4	4-0-0	100
XXX. ###	Elective Course - III	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.599	Project Work	8	0-0-8	
	Total	24	16-0-8	400
List of Electives (Choose any two)				
ECO.573	Advanced Econometric Theory and Applications	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.574	Political Economy of Development	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.575	Rural Economics	4	4-0-0	100
ECO.576	Globalization and Development	4	4-0-0	100

Course Name: Microeconomics - I

Course Code: ECO.506

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the foundations of modern economic analysis.

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Unit-I

16 Hours

Theory of Consumer Behaviour: Basic concepts; Marshall's Approach; Ordinal Utility Theory: Optimizations, derivation of demand function, income-leisure, substitution and income effects; Linear expenditure system, Separable and Additive utility functions, Homogeneous and Homothetic utility functions; Indirect utility functions and Duality theorem; Theory of revealed preference, Consumer Surplus and Elasticity of Demand. The problem of choice in situations involving Risk and Uncertainty (attitude towards risk and insurance)

Unit-II

16 Hours

Theory of Production and Costs: Basic Concepts; Short-run and long-run production functions; Properties of homogeneous production functions (CD and CES production functions); Optimizing Behaviour and derivation of input demand functions, Duality in Production; Production under Uncertainty; Concepts of Costs: Traditional Cost Theories: Short-run and Long-run Costs, Envelope curve; Modern theory of Costs: Short-run and Long-run, L-shaped scale curve; Engineering cost curves.

Unit-III

14 Hours

Price-Output under Perfect Competition and Monopoly: Perfect Competition: Short-run and Long-run Equilibrium; Supply curves of the Firm and Industry; Dynamic Changes and Industry Equilibrium. Monopoly: Short-run and Long-run Equilibrium; Predictions in Dynamic Changes, Regulated Monopoly (Taxation, and Price Regulation); Govt. regulated Monopoly; Discriminating Monopoly. Comparison Competitive and Monopoly firms and Excess capacity.

Unit-IV

14 Hours

Price-Output under Monopolistic Competition and Oligopoly: Monopolistic Competitive Market: Product differentiation and Demand curve; Industry and Group; Chamberlin's model: with entry and price competitions and equilibrium of firms; Comparison Competitive and Monopolistic Competitive Markets; Concept of Excess capacity; Non-collusive Oligopoly: Cournot's model, Bertrand's model, Chamberlin's model, Stackelberg's model and Kinked demand Model of oligopoly.

Suggested Readings:

1. Snyder, C. and W. Nicholson (2010), *Fundamentals of Microeconomics, 10th Edition*, Cengage Learning-New Delhi.
2. Jehle, G. A. And P. J. Reny (2011), *Advanced Microeconomic Theory, 3rd Edition*, Pearson-New Delhi.
3. Henderson, J.M., and Quandt, R.E.(2003). *Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach. 3rd Edition*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
4. Pindyck, R.S. D.L. Rubinfeld, P.L Mehta (2009). *Microeconomics, 7th Edition*, Pearson, New Delhi.
5. Koutsoyiannis, A. (1979). *Modern Microeconomics* (2nd edition).Macmillan Press, London.
6. Varian, H.(2010). *Intermediate Microeconomic. 8th Edition* New York: W.W Norton.
7. Varian, H.(1992). *Microeconomic Analysis. 3rd Edition* New York: W.W Norton.
8. Mankiw, N. G. (2009). *Principles of Microeconomics. 5th Edition*. South-Western, Cengage Learning. USA
9. Samuelson, P.A. and Nordhaus, W.O. (1998).*Economics* (16th Edition). New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
10. Stigler, G. (1996). *Theory of Price* (4th Edition).New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Course Name: Macroeconomics - I

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.507

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic concepts, theories and approaches to understand the behaviour of macroeconomic aggregates and policies.

Unit-I

14 Hours

National Income: Basic Concepts, Measurement of National Income and Difficulties; Domestic and National Product and their Components, National income at factor cost and at Market Prices, Real and nominal GNP; National Income and Welfare, Social Accounting and its significance, System of National Accounts; Measurement of national Income in India.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Classical Theory of Output and Employment – The Classical Postulates; Say’s Law of Market, Full Employment – Demand for and Supply of Labour; Labour Supply and Money Wages; Unemployment and Wage Rigidity; Overall Equilibrium in the Basic Static Model (Goods, Labour & Money Markets).

Unit-III

16 Hours

Keynesian Theory of Income Determination: Concepts and Functions; Two sector, Three sector and four sector Models of Income Determination; Investment Multiplier; Balanced Budget Multiplier; Keynesian Theory of Money and Interest; Basic two sector IS-LM Model.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Theories of Consumption: Keynesian Theory; Consumption Puzzle; Absolute Income Hypothesis, Relative Income Hypothesis, Permanent Income Hypothesis, Life Cycle Hypothesis.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mankiw, N. G. (2011): *Macroeconomics*, 6th edition, New York, Worth publishers
2. Fuller, Neil (2008): *Principles of macroeconomics*, Delhi, Overseas Press
3. Froyen, R. T. (2012): *Macroeconomics: theories and policies*. (8th edition), New Delhi, Pearson Education.
4. Blanchard, O. (2012): *Macroeconomics*. (4th edition), New Delhi, Pearson Education
5. Acemoglu, D. (2016): *Macroeconomics*, New Delhi, Pearson education India.
6. Branson, W. H. (2014): *Macroeconomics: Theory and policy*, (3rd edition), New Delhi, East-West press Pvt. Ltd.
7. Dornbusch, R.; Fisher, S. and Startz, R. (2015): *Macroeconomics*, (11th edition), New Delhi, Tata McGraw hill education India Pvt. Ltd.
8. Gordon, R. J. (2015): *Macroeconomics*, (12th edition), New Delhi Pearson education India Pvt. Ltd.
9. McConnell, C. R., and Gupta, H. C. (2012). *Introduction to Macroeconomics*. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company
10. Shapiro, Edward. (2015): *Macroeconomic analysis*, (5th edition), New Delhi, Galgotia publication Pvt. Ltd.

Course Name: Quantitative Methods in Economics – I

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.508

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic mathematics required to understand the various dimensions of economics.

Unit-I

16 Hours

Differentiation and Integration: Limit, Continuity, Differentiation of algebraic, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric, and implicit functions; Partial Differentiations, Euler's theorem and total differentials; Maxima and minima with and without constraints; Indefinite and definite integrals, Economic applications of differentiation and integration.

Unit-II

14 Hours

Differential and Difference Equations: Differential and difference equations of first and second order; Applications for determining Market Equilibrium.

Unit-III

14 Hours

Linear Algebra: Concept of Vector; Matrix: Types, properties of determinants, rank and inverse of matrix; System of linear equations, Solution by Cramer's rule and matrix inverse method, Linear independence and dependence of vectors, characteristic roots and vectors, quadratic forms.

Unit-IV

16 Hours

Linear Programming: Formulation of linear programming problem; simplex and graphical methods, Concept of Duality; Input-Output Analysis – Open and Closed Models; Game Theory & its applications

Suggested Readings:

1. Allen R.G.D (2016): *Mathematical analysis for econometrics*, New Delhi, Trinity press
2. Asano, Akhito (2013): *An introduction to mathematics for economics*. New Delhi, Cambridge university press
3. Chiang, Alpha C. and Wainwright, Kevin (2013): *Fundamentals methods of mathematical economics* (4th edition), New Delhi, Tata McGraw hill education.
4. Harrison, Michael, and Waldron, Patrick. (2011): *Mathematics for economics and finance*, London, Routledge
5. Hoy, Michael and Others (2014): *Mathematics for economics*, (3rd edition), New Delhi, PHI learning, Pvt. Ltd.
6. Pemberton, Malcolm (2017): *Mathematics for economics. An introductory textbook*, New Delhi, Viva books Pvt. Ltd.
7. Sydsaeter, K., and Hammond, P. (2008). *Essential mathematics for economic analysis*. New Delhi: Pearson Education.
8. Vali, Shapoor (2014): *Principles of mathematical economics*, U.S.A., Atlantic press
9. Wang, Susheng (2015): *Mathematical Economics*, 2nd edition, New Jersey, World scientific.
10. Yamane, T. (2012). *Mathematics for Economists*. Literary Licensing, LLC

Course Name: Economics of Development and Planning

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.509

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic theories, approaches and problems of economics of development and planning.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Economic Development: Meaning and Measurement; Human Development Index (HDI) and Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI); Obstacles to Economic Development; Growth, Poverty and Income Distribution; Sustainable Development; Theories of Development: Classical, Harrod-Domar, Solow, Endogenous Growth Models.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Development Theories: Karl Marx, Schumpeter and Rostow's Stage theory, Joan Robinson Model; Dualism: Meaning, Characteristics and forms; Models of Dualistic growth: Lewis, Ranis and Fei and Jorgenson, Todaro.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Importance of Institutions-Government and markets; Approaches to Development-balanced growth, critical minimum effort, big push, Unbalanced growth theories, Vicious Circle of Poverty and Low Level Equilibrium Trap; Theories of Institutions and Development.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Investment Criteria, Choice of Technique: labour, capital and intermediate. Importance of Economics Development: agriculture, industry, Natural resources, human resources, trade and aid, Infrastructure; Techniques of Planning, Plan Models in Developed vs. Developing countries including India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Eckaus, P.S. and Parikh, K.S (2003). *Planning for Growth*. 2nd Revised Ed., MIT.
2. Ghatak, S. (2003). *Introduction to Development Economics*, Routledge.
3. Griffin, K. and J.L. Enos (1970). *Planning Development*. Addison-Wesley.
4. Meier, G. M. and Rauch, J. E. (2006). *Leading Issues in Economic Development* (8th Edition). New York: Oxford University Press.
5. Ray, D. (2004). *Development Economics*, Seventh Impression. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Thirlwall, A. P. (2006). *Growth and Development* (8th Edition). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
7. Todaro, M. P. and Stephen C. S. (2007). *Economic Development* (8th Edition). New Delhi: Second Impression, Pearson Education (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd., Indian Branch.
8. Ronald, G. (2010): *Development Economics*, Pearson, India
9. Chang, Ha-Joon (2006): *Institutional Change and Economic Development*, United Nations University Press.
10. Acemoglu, D., and Robinson, J. (2006): *The Role of Institutions in Economic Growth and Development*, Chapter-5, Growth Commission Resources, Vol.3, World Bank

Course Name: International Economics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.510

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic theories, approaches, and policies of international economics.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Theories of International Trade: Absolute Advantage, Comparative Advantage and Opportunity Costs, Heckscher-Ohlin Theory of Trade; Factor Price equalization; Empirical testing of Heckscher Ohlin Theory, New approaches to trade theory: The Product Cycle Theory, Technology Gap Theory; Causes of Emergence and Measurement of Intra-industry Trade.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Terms of Trade: Concepts and Measurement; Prebisch and Singer views on terms of trade; Theory of Tariff; Regionalism and Multilateralism; Political Economy of Non-tariff barriers; Various forms of Economic Integration; Questioning the benefits of economic integration: Brexit crisis.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Balance of Payments and Adjustments: Concepts and components; Causes of disequilibrium and different approaches: Traditional, Absorption and monetary approach, Process of adjustment in the balance of payment under Gold Standard, Fixed Exchange Rate and Flexible Exchange Rates; Theory of foreign exchange market, exchange trading, arbitrage and market hedging; Foreign trade multiplier; Crisis and exchange rate.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Collapse of Bretton woods system and emergence of international monetary system (IMF and World Bank) World Trading System, WTO and its impact on different sectors, Globalization: Discontents, Issues for Developing Countries, Emergence of Global value chain, Changing pattern of Trade; UNCTAD, Global Inequality

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhagwati, J. N. (1998). *International Trade: Selected Readings*. London: McMillan University Press.
2. Francis, C.(2008), *International Economics*, McGraw-Hill Education
3. James C. and Robert, M. (2004). *International Economics*, John Wiley & Sons. Inc.
4. Jones, R. W. and Kenen, P. B. (2003). *Handbook of International Economics*. (VolumeI, II and III). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
5. Kofman, E., and Youngs, G. (2001). *Globalisation: Theory and Practice (2nd Ed.)*. London: Pinter.
6. Krugman, P. R. and Obstfeld, M. (2000). *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.

7. Mikic, M. (1998). *International Trade*. London: Macmillan Press.
8. Munck, R. (2003). *Globalization and Labour: The New Great Transformation*. Zed Books Ltd.
9. Nayyar, D. (2002). *Governing Globalisation: Issues and Institutions*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
10. Sakamoto, Y. (1994). *Global Transformation: Challenges to the State System*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press
11. Salvatore, D. (2004). *International Economics*. John Wiley and Sons Inc.
12. Scholtze, J.A. (2000). *Globalisation: A Critical Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
13. Sodersten, B. O. and Reed, G. (2008). *International Economics*. London: McMillan.
14. Stiglitz, J. E. (2002). *Globalization and its Discontents*. London: Penguin.
15. Stiglitz, J. E. (2013): *The Price of Inequality*, W. W. Norton & Company
16. Thomas Piketty (2015): *Capital in the 21st Century*, Brilliance Crop, MP3 Una edition.

Course Name: Academic Activity-I (Credit Seminar)

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
0	1	1	2	50

Course Code: ECO.597

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to develop the human and soft skills of the students of Masters Degree.

General Outline of Activities:

1. The course coordinator should make the students learn how to prepare seminar report as well as seminar presentations on a given topic.
2. The preparation of seminar report on a given topic should be made referring to the literature available in the form of text/reference books, journals, periodicals, magazines, news paper articles, and web resources.
3. The students should be encouraged to visit the library as well as computer centre of the University for preparing seminar reports and its power point presentation.
4. As far as possible the topic of the seminar should relate to current developments in the field.
5. The seminar report and its presentation should be evaluated by a duly constituted Department level committee.

Course Name: Introduction to Globalization

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
2	-	-	2	50

Course Code: ECO.511

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to give the students an understanding of the globalization process, the principal mechanism of international economic connection through which it works.

Unit-I **8 Hours**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Globalization.

Unit-II **8 Hours**

Pattern of International Trade, Foreign Direct Investment.

Unit-III **7 Hours**

Regional and Multinational agreements: Brief History.

Unit-IV **7 Hours**

Structure and Working of International Monetary Fund and World Bank

Suggested Readings:

1. Kofman, E., and Youngs, G., (2001): *Globalization: Theory and Practice*. London: Pinter.
2. Salvatore, D. (2004). *International Economics*. John Wiley and Sons Inc.
3. Scholtze, J.A. (2000). *Globalization: A Critical Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
4. Stiglitz, J. (2002). *Globalization and its Discontents*. London: Penguin.
5. Bhaduri, Amit and Deepak Nayyar (1996): *The Intelligent Person's Guide to Liberalization*, New Delhi: Penguin Books
6. Deepak Nayyar (1995): *Presidential Address on Globalization*, 78th Annual Conference of Indian Economic Association, India

Course Name: Foundations of Economics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
2	-	-	2	50

Course Code: ECO.512

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of different streams with the basic concepts, theories and approaches to understand the economics.

Unit-I

8 Hours

Economics, The production possibility frontier, Demand, Elasticity of demand, Supply, Market equilibrium, The free market system, Intervening in the market system, Costs: Short run and long run, Revenues, costs, and profits.

Unit-II

8 Hours

Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic competition and non-price competition, The labour market, Introduction to macroeconomics, Equilibrium in the economy.

Unit-III

7 Hours

National income and the standard of living, Aggregate demand, aggregate supply, and the price level, Consumption, Investment, Fiscal policy, Money and monetary policy.

Unit-IV

7 Hours

Economic growth and the economic cycle, Unemployment, Inflation, Exchange rates, International trade, balance of payments, and protectionism, Protectionism and globalization.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dewett, K. K. (2010). *Modern Economic Theory*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company Ltd.
2. Gillespie, Andrew (2014). *Foundations of Economics* (3rd Edition). Oxford University Press, Oxford
3. Hoag, A.J and Hoag, J. H. (2010). *Introductory Economics* (4th Edition). Chennai: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd.
4. Mankiw, N. (2014). *Principles of Economics* (3rd Edition). South Western: Mason.
5. Samuelson, P.A., and William Nordhaus (2009): *Economics*, Tata-McGraw-Hill
6. Lipsey, R.G., and Chrystal, K.A., (1995): *An Introduction to Positive Economics*, Oxford University Press

SEMESTER – II

Course Name: Microeconomics – II

Course Code: ECO.521

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the foundations of modern economic analysis.

Unit-I

16 Hours

Collusive Oligopoly and Theory of Games: Collusive Oligopoly: Cartels: Market sharing and joint profit maximization; Price leadership: Low-cost, Dominant firm, and Barometric price Leaderships. Theory of Games and collusive oligopoly: Two-person Zero-Sum Game; Certainty and Uncertainty Model; Non Zero-Sum Game; The prisoner's Dilemma, Nash- Equilibrium.

Unit-II

16 Hours

Marginalist Controversy and Average Cost Pricing: Marginalist Controversy and Average Cost Pricing: Hall and Hitch Report and Full-Cost Pricing; Gordon's Attack; The Mark-Up Rule; Bain's Limit-Pricing theory; Recent developments in Limit Pricing Theory: Sylos-Labini, Franco-Modigliani, Bhagwati, Pahigian models; Managerial Theories of Firm: Baumol, Marris and Williamson Models of the Firm.

Unit-III

14 Hours

Factor Pricing and Income Distribution: Factor Pricing under Perfectly Competitive Markets; Factor Pricing Under Imperfectly Competitive Markets: Monopolistic and Monopsonistic powers; Bilateral Monopoly; Elasticity of factor Substitution; Technological Progress and Income Distribution; Pricing of fixed factors: Rents and Quasi Rents; Adding up Problem and Product Exhaustion Theorem.

Unit-IV

14 Hours

General Equilibrium and Welfare Economics: Interdependence in the Economy; The Walrasian System; Existence, Uniqueness and Stability of an Equilibrium; Path to General Equilibrium; Two-factor, two-commodity, Two-consumer General Equilibrium System. Welfare Economics: Pareto Optimality; Kaldor-Hicks Compensation Criteria, Bergson Criteria; Maximization of Social Welfare. Arrow's Impossibility Theorem and Theory of Second Best.

Suggested Readings:

1. Snyder, C. and W. Nicholson (2010), *Fundamentals of Microeconomics, 10th Edition*, Cengage Learning-New Delhi.
2. Jehle, G. A. And P. J. Reny (2011), *Advanced Microeconomic Theory, 3rd Edition*, Pearson-New Delhi.
3. Henderson, J.M., and Quandt, R.E. (2003). *Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach. 3rd Edition*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
4. Pindyck, R.S., D.L. Rubbinfeld, & P.L Mehta (2009). *Microeconomics, 7th Edition*, Pearson, New Delhi.
5. Koutsoyiannis, A.(1979). *Modern Microeconomics* (2nd edition).Macmillan Press, London.
6. Varian, H. (2010). *Intermediate Microeconomic. 8th Edition* New York: W.W Norton.
7. Varian, H. (1992). *Microeconomic Analysis. 3rd Edition* New York: W.W Norton.
8. Mankiw, N. G. (2009). *Principles of Microeconomics. 5th Edition*. South-Western, Cengage Learning. USA
9. Samuelson, P.A. and Nordhaus, W.O. (1998). *Economics* (16th Edition). New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
10. Stigler, G. (1996). *Theory of Price* (4th Edition).New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Course Name: Macroeconomics – II

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.522

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the advance concepts, theories and approaches to understand the behaviour of macroeconomic aggregates and policies.

Unit-I

16 Hours

Theories of Investment: IS-LM model with Govt. Sector; IS-LM Model with Foreign Sector; Keynesian Theory of Investment Decisions, The Accelerator Theory of Investment; Lags in Investment, Jorgenson's Neo-Classical Theory of Investment; Theory of Rational Expectations; The Supply-Side Economics.

Unit-II

14 Hours

Business Cycle Theories: Pure Monetary Theory; Monetary over investment theory; Schumpeter's interaction theory; Samuelson's Multiplier-accelerator interaction theory; Hicks' trade cycle theory; Global Recession and Euro-Area Crisis.

Unit-III

14 Hours

Inflation and Unemployment: Meaning, causes, effects and control of Inflation; Theories of Inflation; Inflation and the rate of unemployment – Phillips curve hypothesis; Policy dilemma – inflation or unemployment; automation and unemployment.

Unit-IV

16 Hours

Macroeconomic Policies: Meaning, Objectives and Formulation, Monetary & Fiscal Policy – instruments and their relative effectiveness; trade policies and exchange rate policies.

Suggested Readings:

1. Acemoglu, Doron (2016): *Macroeconomics*, New Delhi, Pearson education India.
2. Branson, William H. (2014): *Macroeconomics: Theory and policy*, (3rd edition), New Delhi, East-West press Pvt. Ltd.
3. Carlin, Wendy; & Soskice, David (2013): *Macroeconomics: Imperfections, institutions & policies*, New Delhi, Oxford University press.
4. Dornbusch, Rudinger; Fisher, Stanley; and Startz, Richard (2015): *Macroeconomics*, (11th edition), New Delhi, Tata McGraw hill education India Pvt. Ltd.
5. Gordon, Robert. J. (2015): *Macroeconomics*, (12th edition), New Delhi Pearson education India Pvt. Ltd.
6. McConnell, C. R., and Gupta, H. C. (2012). *Introduction to Macroeconomics*. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company
7. Prasad, N. K. (2012): *Advanced macroeconomics*, Delhi ABD publisher.
8. Romer, David (2012): *Advanced Macroeconomics* (4th edition), New York, Tata McGraw Hill companies.
9. Shapiro, Edward. (2015): *Macroeconomic analysis*, (5th edition), New Delhi, Galgotia publication Pvt. Ltd.
10. Wickens, Michael (2011): *Macroeconomic theory*, 2nd edition, New Jersey, Princeton university press.

Course Name: Quantitative Methods in Economics-II

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.523

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic concepts, and methods of statistics to understand the fundamentals of economics and its applications.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Correlation and Regression: Meaning, assumptions and limitations of simple correlation and regression-analysis; Pearson's product moment and Spearman's rank Correlation coefficients and their properties; partial and multiple correlation, lines of regression and properties of regression coefficients; Multiple linear regression equation and coefficient of multiple determination (application only).

Unit-II

15 Hours

Index Number: meaning, problems in construction of an index number, Tests of consistency:, Base shifting and splicing of Index Numbers. Time Series: Components of Time series, Measurement of trend by moving average method and the method of least squares. Curve fitting .Method of estimation of second degree parabolic, exponential and modified exponential curves; Method of computing average annual rate of growth.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Elementary concept of a random variable: probability mass and density functions; Expectations, moments and moments generating function of a random variable; Elements of Probability: Deterministic and non-deterministic experiments, various types of events; Classical and empirical definitions, laws of addition and multiplication of probability, conditional probability, Properties and applications of Binomial, Poisson and normal distributions.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Sampling: Concepts and uses of sampling, difference between random and non-random sampling, simple random sampling, stratified random sampling and probability proportional to size sampling; Meaning and construction of confidence interval for sample mean. Elementary applications based upon the distribution of Z, t, x^2 and F (including ANOVA) statistics.

Suggested Readings:

1. Gupta, S. C. (2012). *Fundamentals of Statistics*. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
2. Gupta, S. C., and Kapoor, V. K. (2009). *Fundamentals of applied statistics*. New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons.
3. Gupta, S.P. (2012). *Statistical Methods* (28th Edition). New Delhi: Sultan Chand and sons.
4. Knut S, and Peter J. H. (2007). *Mathematics for Economic Analysis*. India: Pearson Education.
5. Murray, S. S. (2014). *Probability, Schaum Series* (5th Edition). India: McGraw-Hill.
6. Murray, S. S. (2014). *Statistics, Schaum Series* (5th Edition). India: McGraw-Hill
7. Nagar, A. L. and R. K. Das (1993). *Basic Statistics*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Course Name: Money and Banking

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.524

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic concepts, theories and approaches to understand the role and the functioning of the monetary and banking systems.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Introduction to Money: Meaning, Nature and functions; Quantity Theory of Money – Classical, Keynesian, Monetarists; Theories of Money Supply, Components of Money Supply; Measures of Money Supply; Determinants of Money Supply; Money Multiplier.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Demand for Money – Classical Theory, Keynes' Theory, Portfolio Balance Theory, Friedman's Theory; Monetary Policy – Meaning, Objectives, and Instruments; The structure of interest rate – term structure and yield curve; Theories of term structure of interest rates.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Financial System – Different theories & Approaches; Financial Markets – Functions and Types; Money Market and Capital Market – nature, functions and instrument; Structure of Indian money and capital markets; Theoretical perspectives on financial and real sectors.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Banking – Theories of Banking; Commercial and Central Banking Systems – Functions, Credit Creation and Credit Control; Banking and Non-Banking Financial Intermediaries in India; RBI – Functions, Monetary Policy – Methods and Recent Changes in India; International Monetary policy transmission mechanism.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhole, L. M. (2004). *Financial Institutions and Markets: Structure, Growth and Innovations*. India: Tata McGraw-Hill Education
2. Gautam, S.K. (2012): *Money, banking and finance*. Mumbai, Vakratund publishers.
3. Hajela, T.N (2009): *Money and banking: Theory with Indian banking*. New Delhi, Ane books Pvt. Ltd.
4. Hajela, T.N. (2015): *Money banking and public finance*, New Delhi, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.
5. Iyenagar (2011): *Money matters: Macroeconomics and financial markets*, New Delhi, Sage publications
6. Mithani, D.M. (2013): *Money, Banking, international trade and public finance*, New Delhi, Himalaya publishing house
7. Poonia, V. (2012): *Money banking in India*. New Delhi, Srishti books distributors.
8. Popli, G. S., Jain, A. (2015): *Principles and Systems of Banking*, PHI Publishing.
9. Uppal, R.K (2011): *Money banking and finance: evolution and present structure*, New Delhi, new century publications
10. Zola, Emile (2014): *Money*, New Delhi, Oxford University press

Course Name: Agricultural Economics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.525

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of Master degree with the basic concepts, theories and approaches of agricultural economics.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Agricultural Economics: Meaning, Scope and Role in economic development; Interface between Agriculture and Industry; Schultz's prescription of transforming traditional agriculture; Mellor's model; Land Reforms, Agriculture Development during Planning Periods; Green Revolution; Growth, Productivity and Regional Disparities in Indian Agriculture; Agrarian Crisis and Farmer Suicide

Unit-II

15 Hours

Farm Size and Productivity Relationships, Risk and Uncertainty in Agriculture, Environmental Issues in Agriculture; Farm Management: Basics; Agricultural Marketing: Existing Structure, Problems, Costs and Efficiency in the markets, Marketing Reforms, Innovations in Agricultural Marketing System.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Agricultural Price Policy in India-instruments and assessment; Food Security and Public Distribution System (PDS), Agricultural Finance: Role, Agencies, problems, Policies, Inter-linked Markets, Value Chain, Market Reforms, Indebtedness.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Cooperative: Organisation, Structure, Functions, Inter-sectoral terms of trade; Agricultural subsidies - Nature, Trends and Distributional Implications; Agricultural Exports: Nature, Trend, Composition; WTO and Indian agriculture.

Suggested Readings:

1. Acharya, S.S. and Agarwal, N.L. (2012). *Agricultural Marketing in India*. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Bansil, P.C. (2017). *Economic Problems of Indian Agriculture*. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Bhalla, G. S. and Gurmail S. (2001). *Indian Agriculture: Four Decades of Development*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
4. Chand, R. (2012). Development Policies and Agricultural Markets. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 47 (52): 53-63.
5. Chand, R., S S Raju, S. Garg and L.M. Pandey (2011). Instability and Regional variation in Indian Agriculture, NCAP, New Delhi.
6. Dev, S. M. and Rao, N.C. (2010). Agricultural Price Policy, Farm Profitability and Food Security. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 45 (26 & 27): 174-182.

7. Gill, A. (2004). Interlinked Agrarian Credit Markets: Case Study of Punjab. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 39 (33): 3741-3751.
8. Govt. of India (Latest). *Agricultural Statistics at a Glance, Ministry of Agriculture*, New Delhi.
9. Govt. of India (various years): *Five Year Plans, Planning Commission*, New Delhi.
10. Gulati, A. and Kelly, T. (2001). *Trade Liberalisation and Indian Agriculture*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
11. Gulati, A. and Narayanan (2005). *The Subsidy Syndrome in Indian Agriculture*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
12. Johl, S.S. and Kapur, T.R. (2006). *Fundamentals of Farm Business Management*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
13. Kahlon, A. S., and Tyagi, D. S. (1983). *Agricultural price policy in India*. Allied Publishers Ltd., New Delhi.
14. Kahlon, A.S. and Singh, K. (1984). *Managing Agricultural Finance: Theory and Practice*. Allied Publisher Ltd., New Delhi.
15. Reddy, S.S. and Ram, P.R. (2000). *Agricultural Finance and Management*. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
16. D. Narshima Reddy & Srijit Mishra (2010): *Agrarian Crisis in India*, (eds.), Oxford University Press
17. R. S. Deshpande & Arora, S. (2010): *Agrarian Crisis and Farmer Suicide*, (eds.), Sage India Publications

Course Name: Academic Activity-II(Credit Seminar)

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
0	1	1	2	50

Course Code: ECO.597

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to develop the human and soft skills of the students of Masters Degree.

General Outline of Activities:

1. The course coordinator should make the students learn how to prepare seminar report as well as seminar presentations on a given topic.
2. The preparation of seminar report on a given topic should be made referring to the literature available in the form of text/reference books, journals, periodicals, magazines, news paper articles, and web resources.
3. The students should be encouraged to visit the library as well as computer centre of the University for preparing seminar reports and its power point presentation.
4. As far as possible the topic of the seminar should relate to current developments in the field.
5. The seminar report and its presentation should be evaluated by a duly constituted Department level committee.

Course Name: Introduction to Indian Economy

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
2	-	-	2	50

Course Code: ECO.526

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of different streams with the basic concepts, structure, problems and issues concerning Indian economy.

Unit-I

8 Hours

Basic features and problems of Indian Economy: Economic History of India; Nature of Indian Economy, demographic features and Human Development Index (HDI), Problems of Poverty, Unemployment, Inflation, income inequality, Black money in India.

Unit-II

8 Hours

Sectoral composition of Indian Economy: Issues in Agriculture sector in India, land reforms Green Revolution and agriculture policies of India , Industrial development, small scale and cottage industries, industrial Policy, Public sector in India, service sector in India.

Unit-III

7 Hours

Economic Policies: Economic Planning in India , Planning commission v/s NITI Aayog, Five Year Plans, monetary policy in India, Fiscal Policy in India, Centre state Finance Relations, Finance commission in India. LPG policy in India.

Unit-IV

7 Hours

External sector in India: - India's foreign trade value composition and direction, India Balance of payment since 1991, FDI in India, Impact of Globalization on Indian Economy, WTO and India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dutt Rudder and K.P.M Sunderam (2017). *Indian Economy*. S Chand & Co. Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Mishra S.K & V.K Puri (2017). *Indian Economy and –Its Development Experience*. Himalaya Publishing House.
3. Singh, Ramesh, (2016): *Indian Economy*, Tata-McGraw Hill Publications, New Delhi.
4. Dhingra, I.C., (2017): *March of the Indian Economy*, Heed Publications Pvt. Ltd.,
5. Karam Singh Gill, (1978): *Evolution of the Indian Economy*, NCERT, New Delhi
6. Kaushik Basu (2007): *The Oxford Companion to Economics of India*, Oxford University Press.

Course Name: Agricultural Development and Management

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
2	-	-	2	50

Course Code: ECO.527

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarise the students of different streams with the basic concepts, theories, problems and issues related agricultural development and management.

Unit-I

8 Hours

Agricultural Development in India: Indian Agriculture in the eve of independence; Role and Importance; Development in Pre- and Post- Green Revolution Period, land reforms, Emphasis under different Five Year Plans.

Unit-II

8 Hours

Intervention of government in agricultural development: Subsidies (input/output), PDS, MSP, finance, cooperative marketing, MGNREGA.

Unit-III

7 Hours

Problems in agricultural development: Macro analysis (structural), Micro (land, inputs, environment); role of middlemen, risk and uncertainty in production.

Unit-IV

7 Hours

Managing Agriculture: role of agri-business, linking farmers with new markets, diversifying agriculture.

Suggested Readings:

1. Acharya, S.S. and Agarwal, N.L. (2012). *Agricultural Marketing in India*. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
2. Lekhi, R. K. And Singh, J. (2015). *Agricultural Economics: An Indian Perspective* Ludhiana: Kalyani Publishers.
3. Reddy, S.S., Ram, P.R, Sastry, T.V.N, Devi, I.B. (2015). *Agricultural Economics*. New Delhi, India: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
4. Soni, R. (2004). *Leading Issues in Agricultural Economics*, New Delhi: Vishal Publishing.

SEMESTER – III

Course Name: Basic Econometrics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.551

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide basic understanding of the principles and foundations of econometrics to the students.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Linear Regression Model: Problem of estimation-Meaning, Nature and Scope of Econometrics; Concepts of Population Regression Function and Sample Regression Function; Simple (two variable) Linear Regression Model: Assumptions, Estimation, Properties (Gauss-Markov Theorem (BLUE) and Consistency); Interval estimation and Testing of hypothesis of individual coefficients (t-statistics); overall significance of the model (F-statistics), Coefficient of Determination and Goodness of fit through R-square and Adjusted R-square, Predictions.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Extension of regression models- Multiple (K-variable) Linear Regression Model: Assumptions, Estimation, Properties (Gauss-Markov Theorem (BLUE) and Consistency); Extension of regression models: regression through origin, Scaling and units of measurement, and functional forms in regression models: log-linear, and semi-log models; Choice of functional forms (MDW test); Dummy variable models: Dummy variable trap, Introduction to Non-Linear Regression Models, Dummy variable Models - ANOVA and ANCOVA, Applications including seasonal analysis, and checking for structural stability.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Relaxation of Assumptions of CLRM-Multicollinearity: Meaning, nature, causes, consequences and remedial measures (Ridge Regression); Heteroscedasticity: Meaning, nature, causes, consequences and remedial measures (Methods of weighted least square and generalised least square regression); Autocorrelation: Meaning, nature, causes, consequences and remedial measures; Econometric Modelling: Model Specification and Diagnostic Testing.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Basics of Time Series and Dynamics Models-Time series basic concepts: Stochastic Process (stationary and non-stationary process), Unit root process, Integrated Stochastic Process; Test of Stationarity: Graphical Analysis, and Unit root tests (Dickey-Fuller (DF) test, Augmented Dickey-Fuller (ADF) test, Phillips-Perron (PP) tests, Difference stationary and trend stationary process; Seasonality analysis; Dynamic Econometrics Models: Autoregressive and Distributed lag models; Simultaneous Equation models: Structural and reduced form equations, Identification (Rank and Order conditions) and Estimation problems; Methods of estimation: ILS and 2SLS methods.

Suggested Readings:

1. Brooks, C. (2014). *Introductory econometrics for finance*. Cambridge university press.
2. Baltagi, B. (2008). *Econometric analysis of panel data*. John Wiley & Sons.
3. Enders, W. (2008). *Applied econometric time series*. John Wiley & Sons.
4. Gujarati, D. (2014). *Econometrics by example*. Palgrave Macmillan.
5. Gujarati, D. N. (2005). Sangeetha (2007). *Basic econometrics*, TMH
6. Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* Mc Graw-Hill International Edition.
7. Nachane, D. M. (2006). *Econometrics: theoretical foundations and empirical perspectives*. OUP Catalogue.
8. Wooldridge, J. M. (2015). *Introductory econometrics: A modern approach*. Nelson Education.

Course Name: Public Finance

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.552

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the economic functions of government in an economy.

Unit-I

16 Hours

Public Finance: Meaning, Nature & Scope, Importance, Role of Government in Changing Perspective; Government as an agent of economic growth and development; Fiscal Functions of the Government; Classification of Goods: Private, Public, Social, Merit and Mixed Goods.

Public Expenditure: Meaning and Classification, Theories of Public Expenditure – Maximum Social Advantage, Normative and Positive Theories, Growth in Public Expenditure, Canons of Public Expenditure, Effects of Public Expenditure on Production, Distribution and economic growth, Criteria for public investment – social cost-benefit analysis – project evaluation.

Unit-II

14 Hours

Public Revenue: Sources of Revenue, Taxation – characteristics of a good taxation system, Canons of taxation, direct vs. indirect taxes, principles of taxation, effects of taxation, taxable capacity, impact and incidence of taxation; Tax structure in India and Recent Reforms - GST.

Unit-III

14 Hours

Public Debt: Sources of Public Debt, Burden of public debt – theories, effects of public debt, methods of debt redemption, Public Debt Management in India. **Public Budget** - Concept of public budget, types of public budget, theories of public budgeting.

Unit-IV

16 Hours

Federal Finance: principles and problems of Federal finance – centre-state financial relations, 14th Finance Commission; **Fiscal Policy:** meaning and objective, fiscal multipliers, compensatory fiscal policy, functional finance approach, fiscal policy for inflation, full employment and economic growth.

Suggested Readings:

1. Backhaus, J. G. & Wagner, R. E. (2004): Handbook of Public Finance, Springer, US.
2. Bhatia, A. K. (2013): Public Economics, Wisdom Press, India.
3. Choudhary, R. K. (2014): Public Finance and Fiscal Policy, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
4. Dalton, H. (1922): Principles of Public Finance, Allied Publishers, Reprinted by Routledge (2009).
5. Garg, R. & Garg, S. (2017): Handbook of GST in India, Bloomsbury India Professional.
6. Gupta, J. R. (2011): Public Economics in India: Theory and Practice, Atlantic Publishers.
7. Jha, Raghendra (2010): Modern Theory of Public Finance, New Age International Pvt. Ltd. India
8. Musgrave, R. A. (1959): The Theory of Public Finance, MG-Hill Publication, New York (Available in National Digital Library for Free Download)

Course Name: Research Methods in Economics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
3	1	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.553

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to acquaint the students with the basics of research methods used in economics research. And, the objective is also to make them learn about the use of computer in research.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Research Methodology: Meaning and Types of Research, Scope of Research in Economics, Significance/Utility of Research in Economics, Qualities of a researcher, Research Process- Literature review: traditional, thematic and meta analysis methods, identification and selection of research problem, Hypothesis Formulation, Research Design

Unit-II

15 Hours

Sources Data: Primary and Secondary, Methods of Primary Data Collection, Secondary Data Sources on Indian Economy, Classification, Tabulation, Presentation, Analysis-Descriptive and Inferential

Unit-III

15 Hours

Report Writing: Types of reports, Steps in report writing, Citation Styles, Bibliography and Appendix

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Use of Computer in Research: Use of MS word, Excel, power point, Introduction to SPSS (brief), Research Ethics and dealing with plagiarism/similarity in research report writing.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bruce, B. and Howard, L. (2014). Qualitative Research Methods for the social sciences, London: Pearson.
2. Flick, U. (2014). An introduction to qualitative research. Sage Publications.
3. Flick, U. (2015). Introducing research methodology: A beginner's guide to doing a research project. Sage.
4. Gregory, I. (2005). Ethics in research. London: Continuum.
5. Gupta, S.L. and Gupta, H. (2011). Research Methodology: Texts and Cases with SPSS. Delhi: International Book House.
6. Guthrie, G. (2010). Basic research methods: An entry to social science research. SAGE Publications India.
7. Kothari, C.R. and Garg, G. (2014). Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Age.
8. Schwartz, S. (2012). Microsoft Office 2010, New Delhi: Pearson.
9. Sjoberg, G., and Nett, R. (2014). A methodology for social research. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Course Name: Punjab Economy

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.554

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the problems and perspectives of regional economics with special reference to Punjab economy.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Regional Economics: Structural Changes in Punjab Economy, Concept, Scope and Framework; Regional Economic Problems; Location Factors; Different Approaches to Study Regional Economics; Location of Places and their Problems; Nature of Regions and Relation of Activities within a Region; Regional Policy and objectives; farm and non-farm employment.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Agriculture in Punjab: structure of agriculture in Punjab, Growth and Productivity; Green Revolution; Progress, Performance and Implications; Agricultural Diversification: Rationale, Constraints and Prospects; Dairy Farming and Other Allied Activities; Agriculture Credit and Marketing; W.T.O. and Punjab Agriculture; Agrarian crisis-nature, effects and measures, Land Reforms in Punjab.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Industry in Punjab: Structure of Industry in Punjab, MSME- Role, Problem and Future Prospects; State and Industrial Development; Agro-based Industries – Nature, growth, problem, and prospects; Service Sector in Punjab: Nature, growth, problem, and prospects.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Social Sector in Punjab: Education, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply, Social Security, Employment, Migration, and Welfare Schemes; Banking and Finance – Nature, growth, problems and prospects.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bawa R. S., P. S. Raikhy & Dhindsa, P. (2001). *Globalization and Punjab Economy*. India: Punjab School of Economics, (DRS-UGC), Guru Nanak Dev University.
2. Bawa, R. S. & Raikhy, P. S. (2000). *Punjab Economy: Emerging Issues*. India: South Asia Books G.N.D.U.
3. Deshpande, R. S. & Arora, S. (2010). *Agrarian Crisis and Farmer Suicides*. New Delhi: SAGE Publications India Private Limited.
4. Hoover, F.M. (2010). *An Introduction to Regional Economics*. Ryerson: McGraw-Hill.
5. Johar, R.S. & Khanna, J. S. (1983). *Studies in Punjab Economy*. Guru Nanak Dev University.
6. Kaur, Paramjit (2013): *Punjab Economy: Performance and Prospects*, Regal Publisher
7. Singh, I., Singh, S. and Singh, L. (2014): *Punjab's Economic Development in the Era of Globalization*, L G Publishers
8. Dhesi, A. S. and Singh, G. (2007): *Rural Development in Punjab: A Success Story Going Astray*, Routledge
9. Dutt, P. S. and Gill, S.S. (1995): *Land Reform in India: Intervention for Agrarian Capitalist Transformation in Punjab and Haryana*, Sage Publication
10. Chadha, G. K. (1986): *The State and Rural Transformation: The Case of Punjab, 1950-85*, Sage Publication.
11. Singh, L. And Singh, N. (2016): *Economic Transformation of a Developing Economy: The Experience of Punjab, India*, Springer
12. Singh, L., Bhangoo, K.S. and Sharma, R. (2016): *Agrarian Distress and Farmers' Suicides in North India*, Routledge, New Delhi

Course Name: International Trade and Investment

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.555

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the theories and perspectives of international trade and investment.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Conceptualization of Trade: Classical, Neo Classical and New Theories of trade, Terms of trade, Prebisch and Singer views on terms of trade, Environmental and Social issues of trade.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Emerging Pattern of Trade: Classification of Trade in Services, High Technology Products, Trade in Climate Smart Goods, Changing nature of trade in emerging economies, Trade between developed vs. developing economies. Role of Global Value Chain in Trade

Unit-III

15 Hours

Regional Integration: North- North, South- South and North–South. EU, ASEAN, NAFTA, SAARC, BIMSTEC, RCEP, India in various Trade blocs, Brexit and India

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Investment and Development: Portfolio and Direct Foreign Investment; determination of direct foreign investment; multinational corporations, Relation between FDI and R&D, Export, Contribution of Various Nobel Laureates in International economics, India's EXIM and FDI policy .

Suggested Readings:

1. Alex, E. F. Jilberto, and Andre M. (1998). *Regionalization and Globalization in the Modern World Economy: Perspectives on the Third World and Transitional Economies*, Routledge.
2. B. Copeland, and S. Taylor., (1994). *North-South trade and the Environment*, Quarterly Journal of Economics, 755-787.
3. B. Copeland, and S. Taylor., (1995). *Trade and Tran boundary Pollution*, American Economic Review, 716-737.
4. B. Copeland, S. Taylor, and W. Antweiler.,(2001). *Is Free Trade Good for the Environment?* American Economic Review, 877-908.
5. Baldwin, R. and Philippe M., (1999). *Two Waves of Globalisation: Superficial Similarities, Fundamental Differences*, NBER working paper No. 6904.
6. Bank, W. (2008). World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) Database.
7. Bhagwati, J.N., (Jan. 2007). *In Defence of Globalization*, Oxford University Press.
8. Bhagwati, J.N.,(1998).*International Trade: Selected Readings*, McMilan University Press.
9. Bhatia, S.K. 2017). *Brexit and India: Analyzing the Implication* (Eds.), New Delhi Publishers.
10. Chacholiades,M. (2006). *Pure theory of International Trade*, Published by Aldine Transaction; Revised edition.

11. Clement, R. L. and Rothwell, K.J.,(1967). *Theoretical Issues in International Economics*, Constellate and Company Ltd.
12. Cole, Matthew and Robert J. R. E., (2003). *Do Environmental Regulations Influence Trade Patterns: Testing Old and New Trade Theories*, *The World Economy*: 1163-86.
13. Corden, W. M. (1971). *The Theory of Protection*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
14. Daniels ,Joseph, P. and David, V. H., (2011).*Global Economic Issues and Policies*, Routledge publications.
15. Das, R. U. (2011). Regional Trade-FDI-Poverty Alleviation Linkages :Some Analytical and Empirical Explorations. *Regional Integration, Economic Development and Global Governance*, 149.
16. Debroy, B. (2005) WTO at Ten: *Looking Back To Look Beyond - Development Through Trade(Volume 1) (2 Volume Set)*, Konark Publishers.
17. Debroy, B. (2006) *The Trade Game: Negotiation Trends at WTO and Concerns of Developing Countries*, Published by Academic Foundation.
18. Edward, E. Learner (1985) Sources of International Comparative Advantages: *Theory and Evidence*, Published by the MIT Press.
19. Feenstra, R., (2004). *Advanced International Trade, Theory and Evidence*, Princeton University Press.
20. Findlay, R. (1970). *Trade and specialization* (chapters 5 & 6). Penguin.
21. Grant, L. R. (1973). *Private Foreign Investment in Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
22. H. Kierzkowski., (1984). *Monopolistic Competition and International Trade*, Clarendon Press, Oxford Press, UK.
23. Haberler, G. (1988). *International trade and economic development* (No. 1). Ics Pr.
24. *Handbook of International Economics* (1st Edition), Volume 1, 2, 3 & 4. New Delhi, ND: Elsevier publications.
25. Harry, P. Bowen and A. Hollander, and Jean MaveViane (2012), *Applied International Trade Analysis*, Published by Palgrave Macmillan.
26. Helpman, H. and P. Krugman., (1985). *Market Structure and Foreign Trade*, Cambridge, MIT Press
27. Herrick, B. and Kindleberger, C.P. (1985), *Economic Development* , Fourth edition , McGraw-Hill International Book Company, Singapore
28. James,C. and Robert M., (2004). *International Economics*, John Wiley & Sons. Inc., Dunn, Jr
29. Jones, R.W. and Kenen, P.B., (2003). *Handbook of International Economics*, Volumes- I, II and III, Elsevier Amsterdam.
30. Krugman, P. R. and Maurice Obstfeld (2003), *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, Sixth Edition , Addison Westley.
31. Nayyer, D. (2013) *Catch Up: Developing Countries in the World Economy*, Publisher: Oxford University Press India.

32. Nocke, V. and S. Yeaple. (2008). *Globalization and the Size Distribution of Multiproduct Firms*, Mimeo.
33. P. Krugman, and Helpman, E. (1989). *Trade Policy and Market Structure.*, Cambridge, MIT Press.
34. Prakash, J. V., Nauriyal, D. K., & Kaur, S. (2017). Assessing Financial Integration of BRICS Equity Markets: An Empirical Analysis. *Emerging Economy Studies*, 3(2), 127-138.
35. RIS, South Asia Trade and Development Report, Various Issues.
36. Robert. C. Feenstra, (2004) *Advanced International Trade, Theory and Evidence*, Published by Princeton University Press.
37. Robert. C. Feenstra, and Alan, M. Taylor, (2011) *International Economics, Worth Publishers; Second Edition edition* .
38. Sailors, J. W., Qureshi, U. A., and Cross, E. M. (1973). Empirical Verification of Linder's Trade Thesis. *Southern Economic Journal*, 262-268.
39. Salvatore, D. (2013). *International Economics* (11th Edition). USA: Wiley.
40. Sandeep, K. (2015). Migration and Bilateral Trade Flows: Evidence From India And Oecd Countries. *Applied Econometrics and International Development*, 15(2), 179-196.
41. Saon, Roy and Smita Miglani and Neha Malik (2014). Impact of American Investment in India: *A Socioeconomic Assessment Published by Academic Foundation*.
42. Singh, K., & Kaur, B. S. (2017). Whether FDI or Exports Enhance Innovation: Evidence From Indian Manufacturing Firms, 2001-2012. *Revista Galega de Economía*, 26(3), 19-32.
43. Stevens, Candice., (1993). *The Environmental Effects of Trade*, *The World Economy*, 16(4): 439-451.
44. UNCTAD , Trade and Development, Various Issues.

Course Name: Financial Institutions and Markets

Course Code: ECO.556

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the financial institutions and markets in India.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Financial System – Formal and Informal Financial Sectors, Components of the formal financial system, functions of a financial system, key elements of a well-functioning financial system, nature and role of financial intermediaries and financial markets in an economy, Structure of the Indian Financial System and reforms, Relationship between the financial system and economic growth – some theoretical and empirical evidence.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Financial Markets – The Money Market – Functions of the Money Market, Benefits of an Efficient Money Market, Money Market Instruments, The Indian Money Market; The Capital market – Functions of a Capital market, The Primary Market and Secondary Market, The Derivative Market, The Debt Market; Financial Regulation – RBI and SEBI.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Financial Institutions – Development Financial Institutions in India, Banking and Non-Banking Institutions, Management of NPAs by Banks in India, Mutual Funds – Investors, Organization, Types of Funds; Insurance – Role of Insurance in economic growth, Insurance intermediaries, Insurance Types, Insurance Regulatory - IRDA.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Financial Services – Investment Banking Services, Merchant Banking Services, The Depository System, Introduction to Credit Rating - CRISIL and ICRA, Housing Finance, Leasing and Hire Purchase, Financial Inclusion and Microfinance.

Suggested Readings:

1. Avadhani, V.A. (2012): Financial Services and Markets, Himalaya Publishing House, India
2. Bhole, L. M. (2015): *Indian Financial System*, Chugh Publications, Allahabad, India
3. Bhole, L. M. (2016): *Financial Institutions and Markets*, Tata McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New Delhi, India
4. Gordon and Natarajan (2012): Financial markets and services, Himalaya Publishing House, India
5. Gupta, Shashi K. & Agrawal, Nisha (2013): Financial services, Kalyani Publishers, India
6. Houthakker, H. S. & Williamson, P. J. (1996): *Economics of Financial Markets*, Oxford University Press.
7. Khan, M. Y. (2016): *Indian Financial System*, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
8. Pathak, B. (2014): *Indian Financial System*, Pearson Publication, India

Course Name: Industrial Economics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.557

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the basics of industrial economic analyses.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Industrial Economics – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Concept and organization of the firm, ownership, control and objectives of the firm, passive and active behaviour of the firm, Theories of non-profit motives of the firm.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Market Structure: Seller's concentration, product differentiation, entry conditions, economies of scale, market structure and profitability, and market structure and innovation; Theories of industrial location: Weber and Sargent Florence, factors affecting location; Industrial Finance in India.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Market Conduct: Product pricing – theories and evidence; Investment expenditure- Theories and empirical evidence; and Merger and diversification. Market Performance: Growth, size, and profitability of the firm; and Constraints on firm's growth.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Industrial Productivity: Concept and measurement, Capacity utilization – concept and measurement; Changes in Industrial structure and economic development; MNC's and transfer of technology; Small Scale Industries; Public policy and industrialization; Privatization – concept, scope and relevance; Trade Union, Social Security and Reforms in India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bains, J. S. (1996). *Industrial Organization, Cheltenham, U.K. An Elgar Critical Writings Reader.*
2. Barthwal, R. R. (2010). *Industrial Economics: An Introductory Textbook.* New Delhi: New Age International Publishers.
3. Hay, D. A and Morris, D. J. (1991). *Industrial Economic: Theory and Evidence.* Oxford University Press.
4. Koutsoyannis, A. (2008): *Modern Microeconomics,* Macmillan Press Ltd.
5. Lee, N., Jones, R. M., and Tyson, W. J. (1985). *An Introduction to Industrial Economics.* London: Allen and Unwin.
6. Marshall, A. (2003): *Elements of Economics of Industry,* Simon Publications, UK
7. Marshall, A. and Marshall, M. P. (2012): *The Economics of Industry,* Ulan Press, UK

SEMESTER – IV

Course Name: Indian Economy
Course Code: ECO.571

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the nature, problems and functioning of Indian economy.

Unit-I **15 Hours**

Indian Economy before Independence: A Review; Economic consequences of the British rule; Need for planned economic development; Basic strategy for development of the Indian economy under the planning period; Changes in the strategy of Indian planning; Role of the public and private sectors in India; and Main aspects of new economic policy and its relevance.

Unit-II **15 Hours**

Agrarian Reforms: Land Reforms, New agricultural policy; Production Structure of Indian Agriculture; Terms of trade between agriculture and industry; Industrial policy; Nature and extent of industrialization; and the existing production structure of industry in India.

Unit-III **15 Hours**

Savings and Capital Formation in Indian Economy; Trends in national income; Performance of different sectors; Trends in prices and money supply; Fiscal and Financial Sector reforms and recent changes in the policy; Natural Resources; Foreign capital in India; and Foreign Direct investment and Portfolio Investment.

Unit-IV **15 Hours**

Foreign Trade in Goods and Services; Balance of Payment; WTO and Indian Economy; Restrictions on Monopolies and Concentration of economic power; Poverty and economic inequalities; Population problem; Unemployment; Regional imbalances; Trends in migration; Economic Development and Environment Degradation; SHGs and Women empowerment.

Suggested Readings:

1. Banik,N. (2015). *The Indian Economy: A Macroeconomic Perspective*. Sage Publication.
2. Datt,G., and Majajan, A. (2017). *Indian Economy*. New Delhi: S. Chand and Co.
3. Kapila, U. (2011). *Indian Economy: Performance and Policies*. Academic Foundation, India.
4. Singh, R. (2017). *Indian Economy*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Education.
5. Verma, S. (2017). *The Indian Economy*. Unique Publishers, India.

Course Name: Environmental Economics and Demography

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.572

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the foundations of environment and population economics.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Fundamentals of Environment: Environment and economics, Environmental economics and Ecological Economics. Externalities, Common property resources, public goods, resource degradation and market efficiency. Pollution level and basis of efficiency standard, safety standard, safety versus efficiency. Environmental externalities - Pigovian taxes and subsidies, marketable pollution permits, Coase theorem, monitoring and enforcement of environmental regulation, environmental institutions and grass root movements.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Global Issues of Environment: Poverty, population and environment, global agreements on environment, political economy of sustainable development, trade and policy environment under WTO regime, Climate Change Conventions, Mechanism for environment regulation in India; environmental laws and their implementation; Policy instruments for controlling pollution environmental standards.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Demography: Meaning and its Scope, Population and Economic Development: Interdependence between Population, Development and environment. Demography and related concepts: macro-micro dynamics of population, Population Theories: Malthusian theory of population, post Malthusian transition, optimum theory of population, theory of demographic transition, Salder's theory (Laws of population).

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Mortality: Death, Infant and Mortality Rate, Factors behind decline in mortality in recent past, Methods of population projection. Changing Characteristics of Population in India: Population growth rates and trends, density of Population, age structure, life expectancy, sex ratio and occupational structure of population, population policy of India and its evaluation, legislative measures for controlling population.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bartik, T. "The Market Failure Approach to Regional Economic Development Policy," *Economic Development Quarterly*. 4(4):361-370. 1990.
2. Baumol, Y. and Ostes, W. R. (1998). *The Theory of Environmental Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
3. Bromely, D. W. (1995). *Handbook of Environmental Economics*. London: Blackwell.
4. Chadha, G. K. (2001). *WTO and Indian Economy*. New Delhi: Deep and Deep.
5. Choubey, P. K. (2000). *Population Policy in India*. New Delhi: Kanishka Publications.
6. Cochrane, S. H. (1975). Children as by-products, investment goods and consumer goods: a review of some micro-economic models of fertility. *Population Studies* 29(3): 373-390.

7. Daley, Herman. "Economics in a Full World." *Scientific American*. September. 2005.
8. Dandekar, V.M. (1998). Population Front of India's Economic Development. *Economic and Political Weekly*. 22(17): 837-842.
9. Dave, P., & Mehta, P. (2008). *Mental Health and Aging Women: Important Correlates*. New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.
10. Ehsanul, H. (2007). *Sociology of Population*. New Delhi: Macmillan.
11. Goodstein, E.S. (2002). *Economics and the Environment*. New York: John Wiley.
12. *Handbook of Environmental Economics*, Volume 2, New Delhi, ND: Elsevier publications.
13. Hanley, N. and Roberts, C. J. (2002). *Issues in Environmental Economics*. Oxford: Macmillan.
14. Hustedde, Ronald J., Ron Shaffer and Glen Pulver. (2005). *Community Economic Analysis: A How to Manual*. Rev. ed
15. Ishwar M. (2001). *Ageing and Human Development: Global Perspectives*. New Delhi: Rawat.
16. Kadekodi, G. K. (2004). *Environmental Economics in Practice*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
17. Kaur, H., & Kaur, S. (2017). An Economic Analysis of Pesticide Use in India: A Case Study of Bathinda District. *International Journal of Ecological Economics and Statistics*, 38(4), 33-45.
18. Kolstad, C.D. (1999). *Environmental Economics*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
19. Malizia, Emil and Edward Feser (1999). *Understanding Local Economic Development*. New Brunswick, NJ: Center for Urban Policy Research.
20. Sankar, U. (2001). *Environmental Economics An Indian Perspective*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
21. Sengupta, R. P. (2001). *Ecology and Economics: An approach to Sustainable Development*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
22. Shaffer, Ron, Steve Deller and Dave Marcouiller. "Rethinking Community Economic Development." *Economic Development Quarterly*. 20(1): pp. 59-74. 2006.
23. Simon, J. L. (1992). *Population and Development in Poor Countries*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Course Name: Advanced Econometric Theory and Applications

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.573

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of advanced econometric theories and their empirical applications.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Time Series Econometric Modelling - Approaches to time Series Forecasting; Univariate Time series modelling: AR, MA, ARMA and ARIMA models; Box-Jenkin Methodology; Multi-variate Time series modelling: OLS, Spurious Regression, Co-integration, Causality analysis (Granger and Sim); Granger representation theorem; Vector Auto-regression (VAR) and Vector Error Correction Models (VECM); Volatility modelling: ARCH and GARCH models.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Limited Dependent variable Models - Nature of qualitative response Models; Linear Probability Model and its applications; Bivariate and Multinomial Logit and Probit Models: Assumptions, Estimation (grouped and un-grouped models), interpretations and applications; Tobit model: Assumptions, Estimation, interpretations and applications; Conditional logit and probit models; Instrumental variable logit and probit models and their applications. Introduction to quintile regression.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Panel data modelling - Basics of panel data analysis and Panel Unit root tests; Estimation of panel data regression models: Pooled regression method, fixed effect Approach, and Random effect models; Dynamic Panel data modelling; Panel co-integration, Panel Vector Auto-regression (VAR) and Panel Vector Error Correction Models (VECM), Fully Modified Ordinary Least Square (FMOLS) regression, Dynamic OLS models; Limited dependent variable models using Panel data.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Applications – Introduction to E-views, Stata and R; Time series econometric modelling using E-views; Estimation of Limited Dependent Variable Models using STATA; Panel Data Modelling using E-views, Stata and R;

Suggested Readings:

1. Gujarati, D. N. (2005). Sangeetha (2007). *Basic econometrics, 4e*, 304-331.
2. Wooldridge, J. M. (2010). *Econometric analysis of cross section and panel data*. MIT press.
3. Wooldridge, J. (2009). Instrumental variables estimation and two stage least squares. *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach*. Nashville, TN: South-Western.
4. Wooldridge, J. (2009). Advanced panel data methods. *Introductory econometrics: a modern approach*. Mason: South-Western Cengage Learning, 489.
5. Madala, G. S. (1968). *Limited Dependent and Qualitative Variables in Econometrics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

6. Baltagi, B. (2008). *Econometric analysis of panel data*. John Wiley & Sons.
7. Hsiao, C. (2014). *Analysis of panel data* (No. 54). Cambridge university press.
8. Brooks, C. (2014). *Introductory econometrics for finance*. Cambridge university press.
9. Enders, W. (2008). *Applied econometric time series*. John Wiley & Sons.
10. Gujarati, D. (2014). *Econometrics by example*. Palgrave Macmillan.
11. Cameron, A. C., & Trivedi, P. K. (2010). *Microeconometrics using stata* (Vol. 2). College Station, TX: Stata press.
12. Stata, A. (2015). Stata Base Reference Manual Release 14.
13. Long, J. S., & Freese, J. (2006). *Regression models for categorical dependent variables using Stata*. Stata press.
14. Hall, R., Lilien, D., Sueyoshi, G, Engle, R., Johnston, J., & Ellsworth, S. (1999). EViews manual. *Quantitative Micro Software Inc*, 312.
15. Kawakatsu, H. (1998). *A computer handbook using EViews: to accompany Econometric models and economic forecasts, Pindyck and Rubinfeld*. McGraw-Hill College.
16. Zucchini, W., MacDonald, I. L., & Langrock, R. (2016). *Hidden Markov models for time series: an introduction using R* (Vol.150). CRC press.
17. Venables, W. N., Smith, D. M., & R Development Core Team. (2004). An introduction to R.

Course Name: Political Economy of Development

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.574

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the foundations of the political economy of development.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Introduction to Political Economy; Idealism and materialism; Metaphysics and dialectics; Laws of dialectics; Categories of philosophy; Theory of cognition; Dialectical and Historical Materialism; Mode of production; Social super-structure and its elements; Dialectical interaction of base and superstructure; Historical social-economic formations; and Asiatic mode of production.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Marxian Political Economy; Analysis of capitalism; Development of capitalism in agriculture; Nature and process of planning; Market mechanism; Methods of accumulation; and Primitive socialist and capitalist methods.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Conceptualization of Imperialism: Emergence of monopoly capitalism and imperialism; Role of banks in monopoly capitalism; Imperialism; Imperialism and the state; Concept of neo-colonialism; Colonialism and Neo-Colonialism; Forces against neo-colonialism and imperialism.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Transition to Socialism; Transition period; Problems and policies; Nature of state; Role of Planning; Market mechanism; Distribution of income and wages; and Strategies for third world development.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dobb, M. (2012). *Russian Economic Development since the Revolution*. London: Routledge Publications.
2. Mandel, E. (1999). *Late Capitalism*. London: Verso Publication.
3. Maurice, C. (2015). *Diametrical Materialism: An Introduction*. Aakar Books Publishers.
4. Petras, J. F. and Veltmeyer, H. (2001). *Globalization Unmasked: Imperialism in the 21st Century*. Canada: Fernwood Publication.
5. Preobrazhensky, E. A. (1965). *The New Economics*. London: Oxford University Press. (Open Online Access)
6. Ravenhill, J. (2016). *Global Political Economy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
7. Schumpeter, J. A. (2013). *Theory of Economic Development of Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy (2nd Ed.)*. Wilder Publication, Inc.
8. Sweezy, P. M. (1991). *The Theory of Capitalist Development (1st Ed.)*. New Delhi: K. P. Bagchi and Co.
9. Varoufakis, Y., Theocarakis, N., and Halevi, J. (2012). *Modern Political Economics: Making Sense of the Post-2008 World (2nd Ed.)*. Oxford: Taylor & Francis Publications.
10. Wilczynski, J. (1982). *The Economics of Socialism (1st Ed.)*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co. Ltd.

Course Name: Rural Economics

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.575

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the foundations of rural economics.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Rural Economy: rural dynamics, characteristics, problems, challenges and opportunities; Responding to Changing Agrarian Economy; Rural Farm and Non-Farm Sector: Employment and Barriers; Rural Employment Generation Programmes: NRLM, MGNREGA.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Approaches to understand rural development: Rapid Rural Appraisal (RRA) and Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA); Sustainable Rural development, Technology for rural growth: ICT, mobile, successful programmes; Business Markets for village economy.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Planning for Rural Development: levels, functions, decentralization, methodology of micro-level planning, for block and district level planning; Organizations for rural development: criteria, government organisations, PRIs, Cooperatives, Voluntary Agencies/NGOs, Corporations; Community Capacity Building, Common Property Resources.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Rural Entrepreneurship: role, programmes, role of institutions, Agri-preneurship; Micro-Finance Institutions (MFIs): role of MFIs, Self Help Groups; Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in Rural India; Rural and micro Insurance; Rural Industrialization

Suggested Readings:

1. Churchill, Craig (2006). *Protecting the poor: A micro insurance compendium*, International Labour Office, Geneva.
2. Government of India (n.d.) *MSME at a Glance*, Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises.
3. IDFC Rural Development Network (2013). *India Rural Development Report 2012/13*. Delhi: Orient Black Swan.
4. Mukherjee, A., (2004). *Participatory rural appraisal: methods and applications in rural planning: essays in honour of Robert Chambers* (Vol. 5). Concept Publishing Company.
5. Narula, U. (2010). *Dynamics of Indian Rural Economy: Growth Perspective*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Parthasarathy, G. (2003). *Economic Reforms and Rural Development in India*. Academic Foundation.
7. Reddy, K. V. (2012). *Agriculture and Rural Development*, Himalaya Publishing House.
8. Schaeffer, P.V. and Loveridge, S. (2000). *Small Town and Rural Economic Development: A case studies Approach*, Praeger Publisher.
9. Singh, B.M. and Namboodiri, KVN (2007). *Unleashing Rural Entrepreneurship*, Icfai University Press, Hyderabad.
10. Singh, K. (2009). *Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management*, Sage Publications.

Course Name: Globalization and Development

L	T	P	Credit	Marks
4	-	-	4	100

Course Code: ECO.576

Course Objective: The objective of the course is to provide the students with a thorough knowledge and understanding of the significance of economic development in the perspective of globalization.

Unit-I

15 Hours

Issues in Globalization: Alternative Perspectives on its Nature and Character; Critical Dimensions: Economic, Political, Strategic, Cultural and Informatics, Globalization and the new global economy: Globalization as representing the triumph of free market capitalism; Continuity and change in the world economy since the 1970s; Economic Policy Changes in the Advanced and Developing Nations and Developments in Communication Technology.

Unit-II

15 Hours

Transnational Corporations and the Globalization Process: TNCs and FDI and technology flow; Changing patterns of international trade: intra-firm and inter-firm trade; international production networks; Structure and Working of the International Capital market: the main actors and instruments of international asset transaction; offshore banking; Eurocurrencies and their trading; global finance and hot money flows.

Unit-III

15 Hours

Regional and multilateral agreements: Brief History of Multilateral Institutions, their Structure and Working: International Monetary Fund and the World Bank; The World Trade Organization: Organizational structure and decision making process and its evolving role; Questioning the benefits of economic integration: Inequality and instability in global economy.

Unit-IV

15 Hours

Agricultural Globalization and Developing Countries; Industry and Services in the globalization process: Labour, Migration and Outsourcing; Globalization, State, Sovereignty and the Civil Society; The World Social Forum; catch up, middle income trap and pathways.

Suggested Readings:

1. Keun Lee (2013): Schumpeterian Analysis of Catch up, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
2. Bhatia, S.K. (2017). *Brexit and India: Analyzing the Implication* (Eds.). New Delhi Publishers.
3. Daniels, P.W., and Lever, W.F. (1997). *The Global Economy in Transition*. Harlow:
4. Edwards, M., and Gaventa, J. (2001). *Global Citizen Action: Perspectives and Challenges*. Boulder Colo: Westview Press.
5. Held, D., McGrew, A., Goldblatt, D., and Perraton, J. (1999). *Global Transformation: Politics, Economics and Culture*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
6. Herman, Edward and Robert W McChesney, *Globalization of culture* (New Delhi: Madhyam Books 2003)

7. Hoogvelt, A. M. M. (1997). *Globalisation and the Postcolonial World: The New Political Economy of Development*. Palgrave Macmillan.
8. Jackson, H. J. (1998). *The World Trade Organisation. London: The Royal Institute of International Affairs*.
9. James, P., and Veltmeyer, H. (2001). *Globalisation Unmasked*. London: Zed Books.
10. Khor, K. P., and Khor, M. (2001). *Rethinking Globalisation: Critical Issues and Policy Choices*. London: Zed Books.
11. Kofman, E., and Youngs, G. (2001). *Globalisation: Theory and Practice (2Ed.)*. London: Pinter.
12. Munck, R. (2003). *Globalization and Labour: The New Great Transformation*. Zed Books Ltd.
13. Nayyar, Deepak. (2013). *Governing Globalisation: Issues and Institutions*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
14. Robert. C. Feenstra, (2004) *Advanced International Trade, Theory and Evidence, Published by Princeton University Press*.
15. Robert. C. Feenstra, and Alan, M. Taylor, (2011) *International Economics, Worth Publishers; Second Edition*.
16. Sailors, J. W., Qureshi, U. A., and Cross, E. M. (1973). Empirical Verification of Linder's Trade Thesis. *Southern Economic Journal*, 262-268.
17. Sakamoto, Y. (1994). *Global Transformation: Challenges to the State System*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
18. Salvatore, D. (2013). *International Economics (11th Edition)*. USA: Wiley.
19. Sandeep, K. (2015). Migration and Bilateral Trade Flows: Evidence from India and OECD Countries. *Applied Econometrics and International Development*, 15(2), 179-196.
20. Scholtze, J.A. (2000). *Globalisation: A Critical Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
21. Stiglitz, J. (2002). *Globalization and its Discontents*. London: Penguin.
22. UNCTAD, Trade and Development, Various Issues.
23. White, B., Little, R., and Smith, M. (2001). *Issues in World Politics (2Ed.)*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
24. Williams, M., Goetz, A. M., O'Brein, R., and Scholte, J. A. (2000). *Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.